

Name.....

Date / /

# Sabrina Boat



## Educational Boat Trips

Worksheets and Teacher Notes



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# River Features

Along the stretch of the River Severn, you may see natural features of the course of a river, such as meanders, beaches, small cliffs, eroded crumbling banks and over hanging trees.

There are also many examples of man-made features, which have been built to help preserve the banks and to help navigation along the river. These include walls along the banks, boat moorings, weirs and bridges

Look out for natural and man-made features of the river. Make sketches of both types in the boxes below

Natural	Man-Made
Natural	Man-Made

Name .....

# Land Use Along The River Bank

Make a survey of the varied use of land that you can see along the river banks. See if you can classify the uses into the following groups

Some uses are directly because the land is next to the river...eg water sports and tourist activities. Other uses could be because the flood plain is flat and fertile ...eg Frankwell Cricket Ground and farming.

Some could be the redevelopment of existing historical sites for a different use, other uses may not appear to have a specific reason to be there.

River Based	Flood Plain
Historical	Other

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# Bridges Across The River

In Shrewsbury, there are 8 bridges, you will see 5 on our tour. They are used to carry different types of transport so designed differently.

In the boxes provided, make a sketch of 2 different types of bridge. Write what material has been to construct each one

Road Bridge
Materials Used –

Foot Bridge
Materials Used -

Which bridge is used the most? \_\_\_\_\_

Why do you think this is? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Can you think of any problems that this cause in Shrewsbury?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

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# Know Your Boat!

How good is your boat general Knowledge?

See if you can beat your friends at filling in this boat quiz.

1. Who is the person in charge of the boat? \_\_\_\_\_
2. What is the front of the boat called? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What is the back of the boat called? \_\_\_\_\_
4. What is the Kitchen area of a boat called? \_\_\_\_\_
5. If you stand on the boat and face the front of the boat, the left hand side is called the \_\_\_\_\_ side.
6. The right hand side of the boat is called? \_\_\_\_\_
7. What colour light is on the port side? \_\_\_\_\_
8. What colour light is on the starboard side? \_\_\_\_\_
9. Motorised boats always pass each other on the same side. Which side is it? \_\_\_\_\_
10. What are the floors called on a boat? \_\_\_\_\_
11. This boat has no brakes! How do you think it can stop safely?  
\_\_\_\_\_

Captain	Decks	Starboard	Stern
Red	Port to Port		Gallery
Port	Bows	Green	
Reduce power, and put into reverse			

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# I – Spy on the River

Keep your eyes peeled as you travel along the river. How many of the following can you spot? Tick them off as you see them.

Score 5 points for each different item.

Swan	
Pontoon	
The English Bridge	
Fish	
A fisherman/woman	
Horse	
Train	
Life Ring	
Flag	
Shrewsbury Rowing	
Ice Cream Van	
Moored boats	
Another moving boat	
The Welsh Bridge	
The Kingsland Bridge	

How well did you score?

50 – 75 ...Excellent ! You are an eagle-eyed boater !

25 – 45 ...Well done ! You have spotted lots of things !

0 – 25 ...Keep looking ! You have made a great start.

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# River Flooding

This happens when water from heavy rain in the river catchment area rushes downstream. The extra water in the river channel causes the water level to rise and the flow of the river to increase.

Look out for the signs along the river bank that the level of the water in the river has been higher than it is now.

Tick the following if you can see them:-

- Muddy water lines
- Rubbish caught in the trees
- Soil washed away (eroded)
- Any other examples that you can see

It is dangerous for boats to travel on the river if the water rises more than 1m above the summer norm.

Why do you think this is?

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Sometimes the river rises so high that the water spills out onto the surrounding land (the river flood plain). Frankwell Car Park and cricket ground have both been built on the flood plain as it is a large flat area, and does not matter too much if it gets under water sometimes.

Name .....

Do you think that a river flood plain would be a good site for a new housing estate? Give some reasons for your answer.

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# River Transport

History

Brewing

Tanning

Wool to Drapers

Oil and iron coming from Ironbridge

Transport uses

**The river is no longer used much for commercial traffic.**

Make a tally of the present river transport that you can see.

Which type is the most plentiful?

Trip boats	
Canal narrow boats	
Private motor cruisers	
Rowing motor cruisers	
Rowing boats	
Canoes	
Any other type of boat	

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# River Wildlife

The river and it's banks are home to a multitude of birds, fish, insects and small mammals.

Make a survey of as many different wildlife creatures as you can see from the boat. Here are a few to start you off. Use the tallying system to record your findings

Swan	
Duck	
Kingfisher	

If you look carefully, you may spot a heron or even a kingfisher.

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## About the Worksheets

- These have been designed for students to perform field study techniques and activities whilst on board the boat trip.
- They could be used effectively within the geographical topics of water and effects on people and the environment, or a contrasting locality in the UK.
- Emphasis is given on students being able to maximise their time out of the classroom and experience the river environment.
- Each worksheet focuses on different aspects of the river, with plenty of opportunity to look around without too much recording on paper.
- Students could be given as many or as few of the worksheets as desired, according to their ability, age, length of trip and purpose of visit.
- Opportunities are given for data collection using tallying and recording surveys, observations, sketching, map making, drawing conclusions and a quiz.
- The sheets include a certain amount of information in order for the task to be completed independently, in pairs or in groups.
- If desired, the sheets could be distributed to the students in small groups, with each group focussing on a different topic area. Each group could then report back their findings in the classroom back at school.
- Some facts could be discussed further in the classroom eg mist in the valleys, building on flood plains or why a footbridge may have been built.

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- **Facts have been listed in bullet points so that relevant parts can be highlighted easily if required.**

### **About the River**

- **The River Severn used to be known to the Romans as Sabrina, and to the Welsh as Afron/Hafren.**
- **It is the longest river in the UK and flows for 210 miles from its source to the sea.**
- **It rises as a boggy peat on top of Plynlimon in Mid Wales.**
- **In its first 12 miles it falls about 1500 feet (463 metres).**
- **After passing through Shrewsbury it reaches Ironbridge Gorge – The birthplace of the Industrial Revolution.**
- **The river Avon joins the Severn at Tewksbury.**
- **At Gloucester the river is now tidal and no longer navigable due to the shifting sand banks.**
- **The Sharpness canal has been built to carry boats down to the sea.**
- **Severn Bores occur several times a year and are connected to the spring tides. The wave rides up against the flow and comes as far as Upper Lode.**
- **The Severn Estuary has one of the largest range of tidal rise and fall in world and certainly the largest in Britain.**

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## **River Transport**

- **In the past the river has been an important trade link from Wales to the Midlands and the Bristol Channel ports.**
- **It was used for commercial traffic until the 1960s when it started to decline.**
- **The wool trade dealing in Welsh wool was highly successful in Shrewsbury, together with the tanning and brewing. All were dependent upon the river.**
- **Originally gangs of men were employed to haul the boats along with ropes. They wore harnesses and were fiercely opposed to horses being introduced.**

## **Miscellaneous Information**

- **Boats pass each on the Port side (the opposite to road traffic)**
- **When facing the bows when on board the boat the right hand side is the starboard with a green light.**
- **The left hand side is Port and has a red light. The way to remember is “left” and “port” have four letters and port is a red drink.**
- **Boats do not travel on the river if it rises 1 metre above the summer norm. This is because the water flows too fast, there may be debris in it and bridges become un-navigable.**